

Updated and Pending Designs

Teresa D. Morales, P.E.
State Design Engineer, Oregon
USDA-NRCS

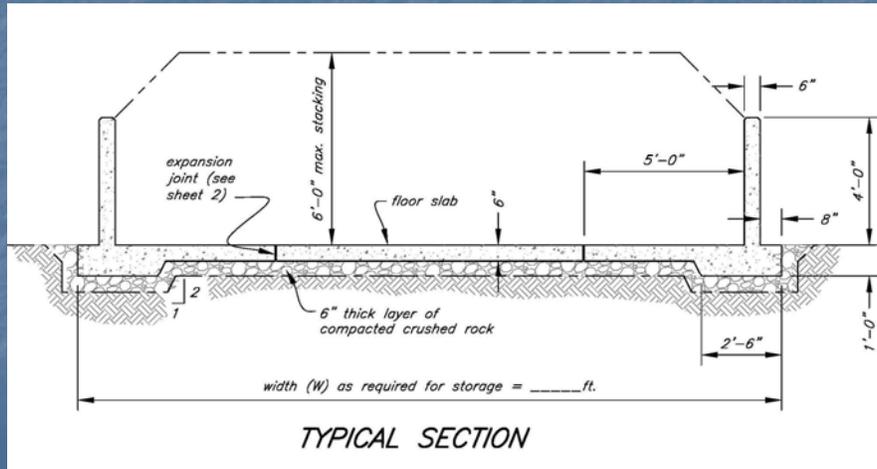


Objectives

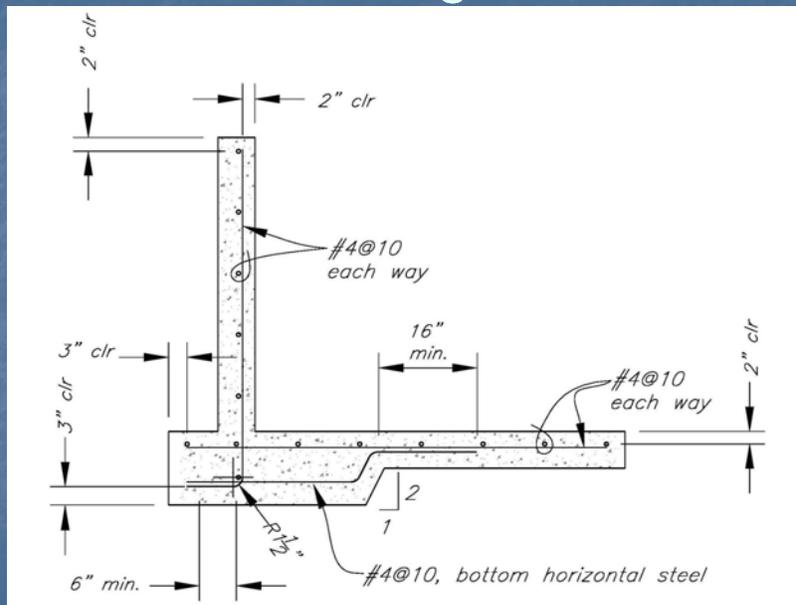
- Part 1:** Present Updated Standard Drawings for 4', 6', and 8' high Concrete Stacking Facilities
- Part 2:** Other Considerations in the Construction of Stacking Facilities
- Part 3:** New Standard Drawings for Small Composting Operations
- Part 4:** Dates for Pending Projects



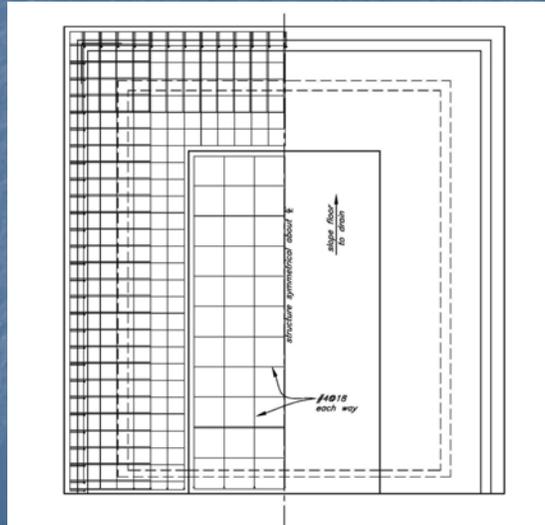
Part1: Updated 4', 6', and 8' high Concrete Stacking Facilities



Reinforcing Steel



Slab

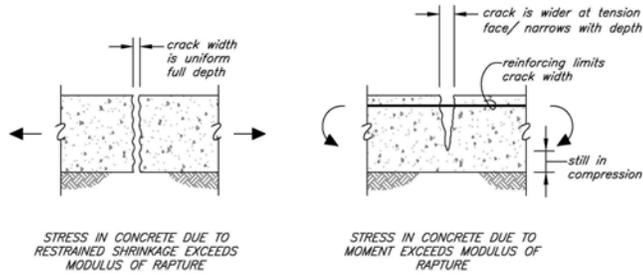


Part 2: Some Construction Issues that Influence the Long Term Performance of Concrete Structures

- Shrinkage
- Curling
- Unintended Restraints

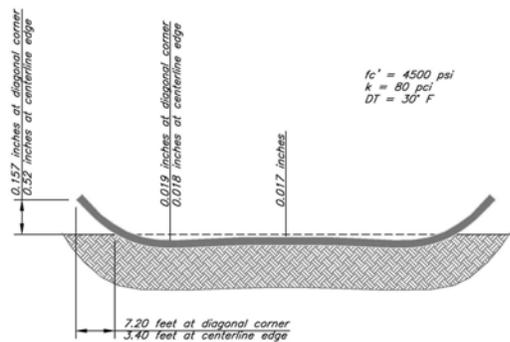


Shrinkage



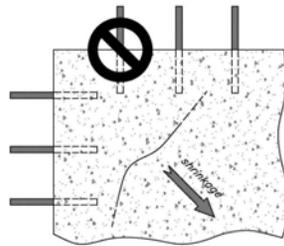
MACRO-CRACKING IN CONCRETE

Curling



SLAB CURLED SHAPE FOR A 6 INCH THICK SLAB WITH A JOINT SPACING OF 24 FEET

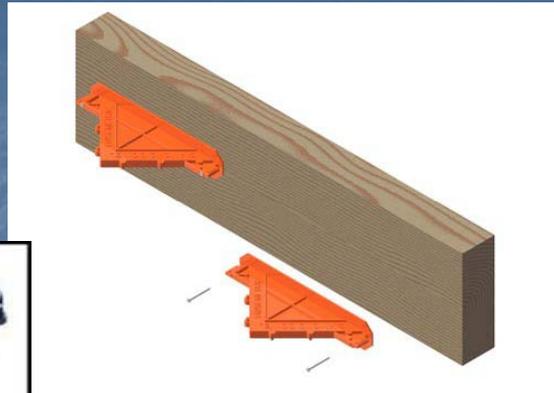
Cracking due to Unintended Restraint



Dowels are good solution for load transfer across a joint but may restrain the slab edge longitudinally ... we need to hold down load transfer in one direction while releasing or minimizing restraint in the other direction.



Diamond Dowel Plate
& Sleeve Set



Consequences of Curling/Shrinkage/Cracking

- Uncontrolled cracking of slabs/footings
- Slab Movement
- Impact to normal operation
- Crack and Joint Spalling
- Reduced Long-term Durability of Slab

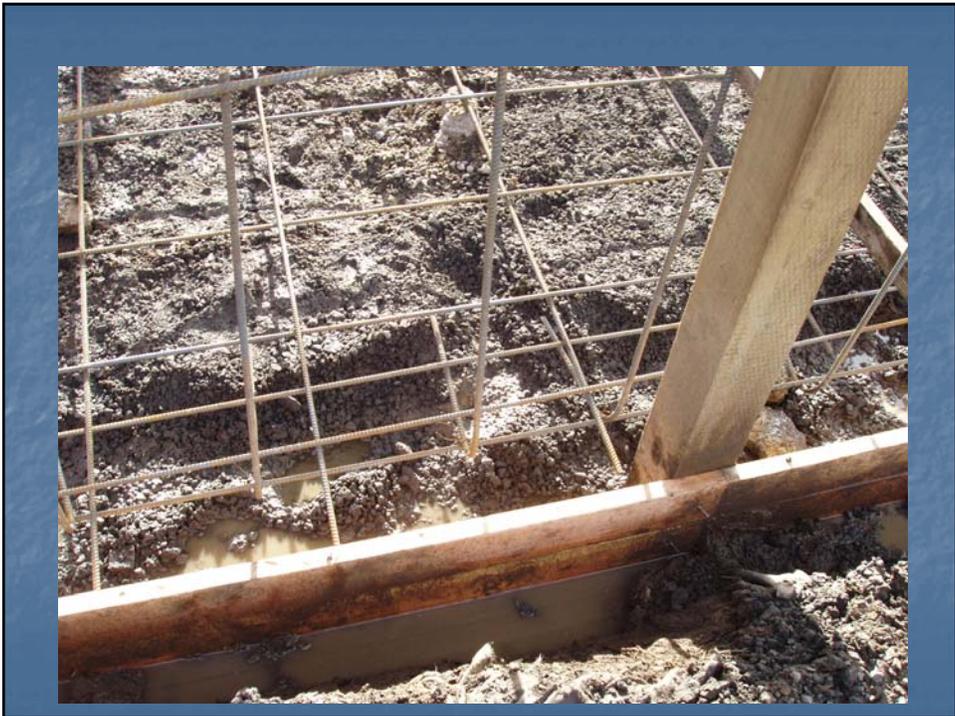
What Affects Shrinkage/Curling/Other Types of Cracking (Unintended Restraint)

Designer-Controlled

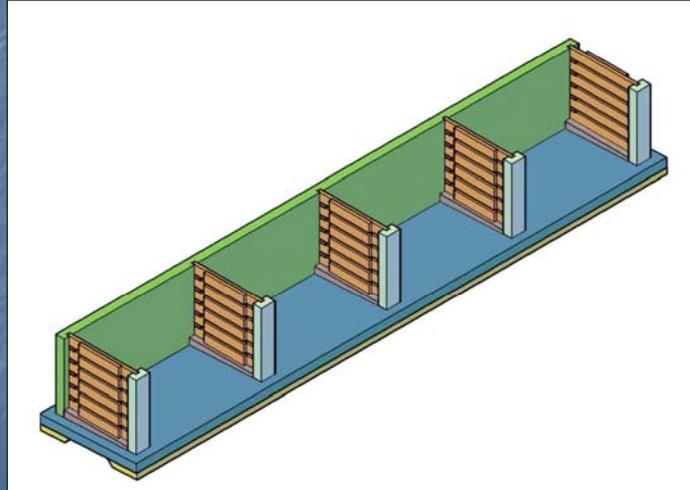
- Joint Spacing
- Increase T & S steel

Construction-Controlled

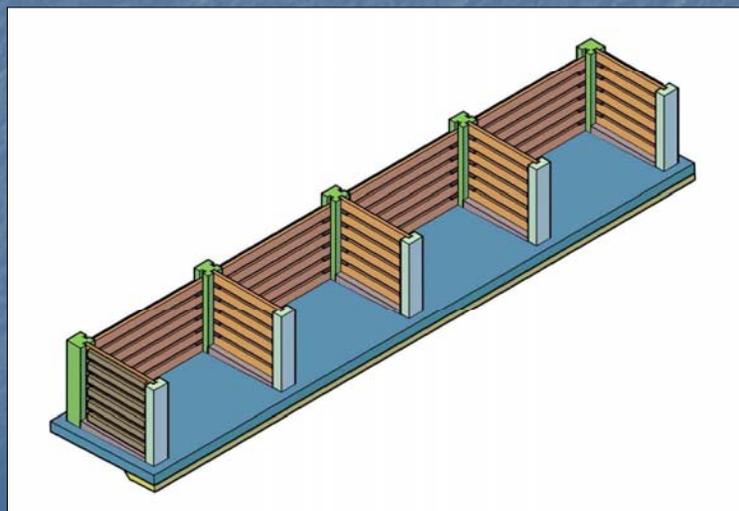
- Adequate Subgrade preparation
- Controlling Slab moisture gradient
- Slab Temperature Gradient
- Controlling (or Minimizing) Restraints



Part 3: Composting Bins w/ Removable Side Flashboards



Composting Bins w/ Removable Front and Side Flashboards



Part 4: Pending (Soon to be Released) Items

- Updated Standard Drawings for 4', 6', and 8' high stacking walls (April 2010)
- Updated Construction and Material Specifications (May 2010)
- Solar Power Technical Note (late May, early June 2010)

Questions?